

- **Project**



Les Ruralies, 2007, France - Design Process : Marc Malinowsky

- **Objective**

Compare two morphogenesis approaches

- **Introduction**
- **I – Presentation of the project**
- **II – Skin design : classical approach**
- **III – Skin design : pForm approach**
- **Conclusion**

## I - Presentation of the project

- **General views**



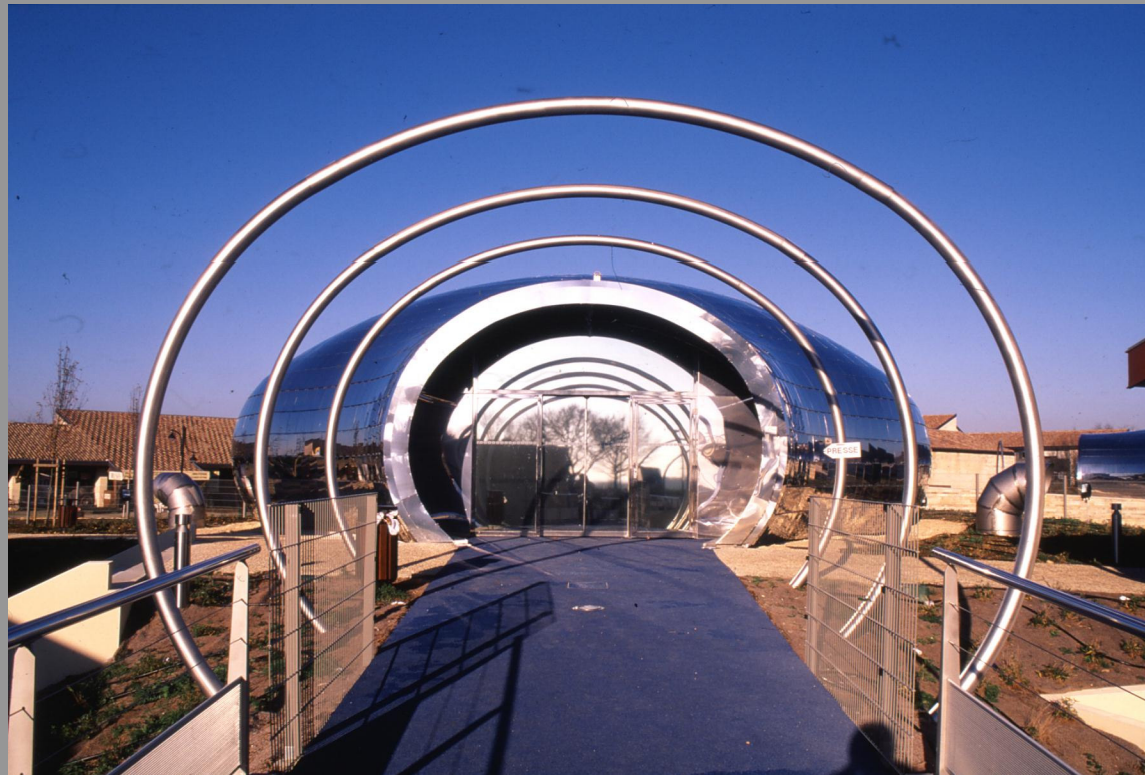
## I - Presentation of the project

- **General views**



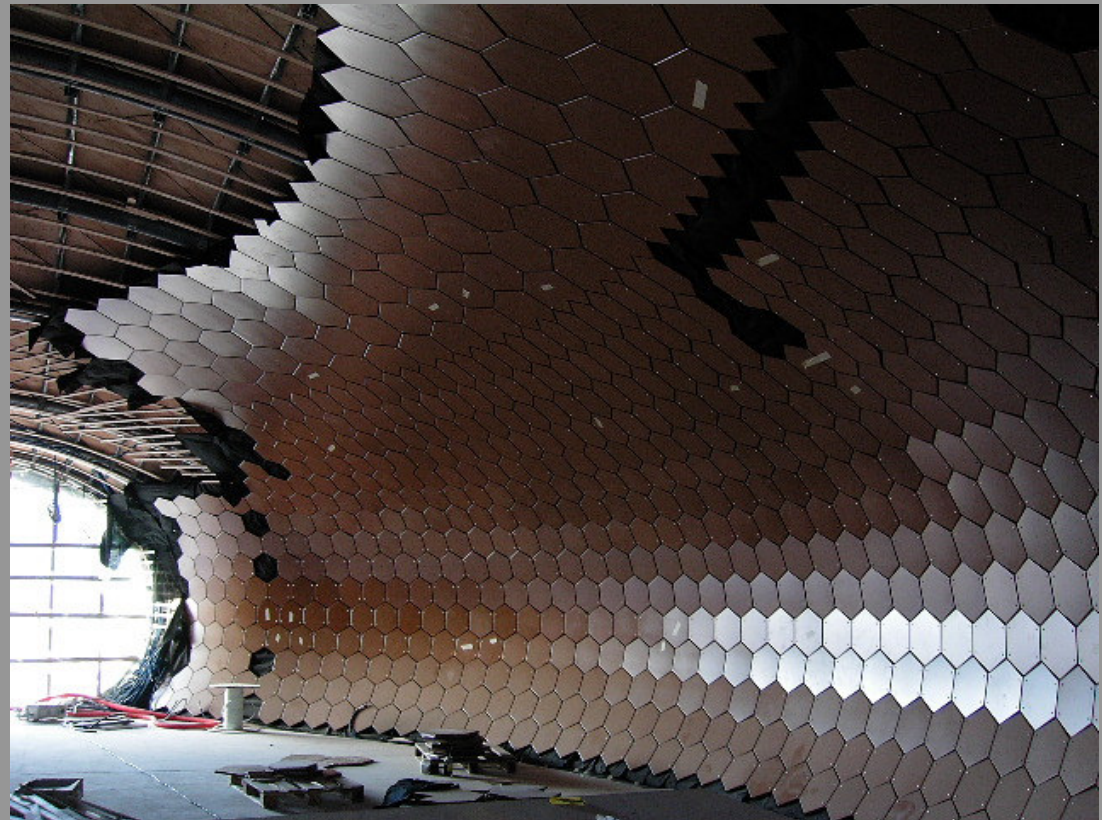
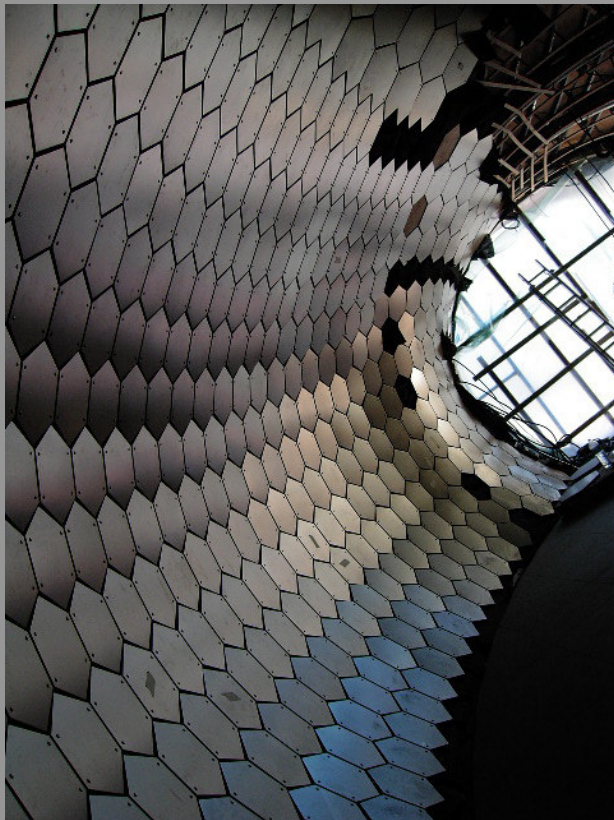


- **General views**



## I - Presentation of the project

- **General views**





## I - Presentation of the project

- **Arches (primary structure)**

composed by 3 arcs of circle (2 radius of curvature)

same diameter 193.7m - variable thickness



- **Secondary structure**

arcs of circles





## I - Presentation of the project

- **Connections**

a single node allowing 3 rotations



## I - Presentation of the project

- **First skin**

2 layers of wood plates





## I - Presentation of the project

- **First skin**  
2 layers of wood plates



- **Waterproofness**

classical solution





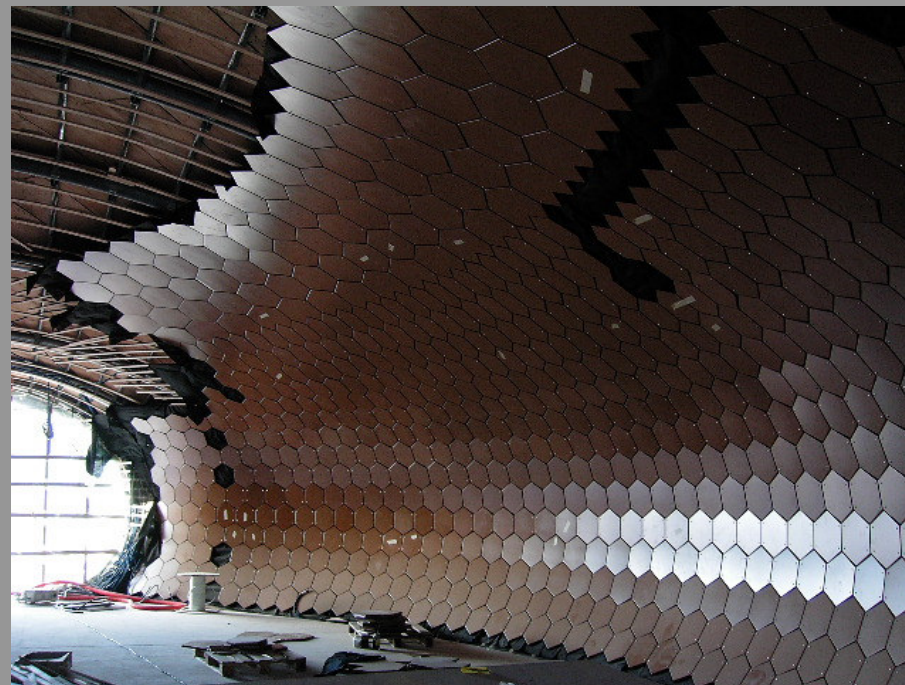
## II - Skin design : classical approach

## II - Skin design : classical approach

- **Issue**

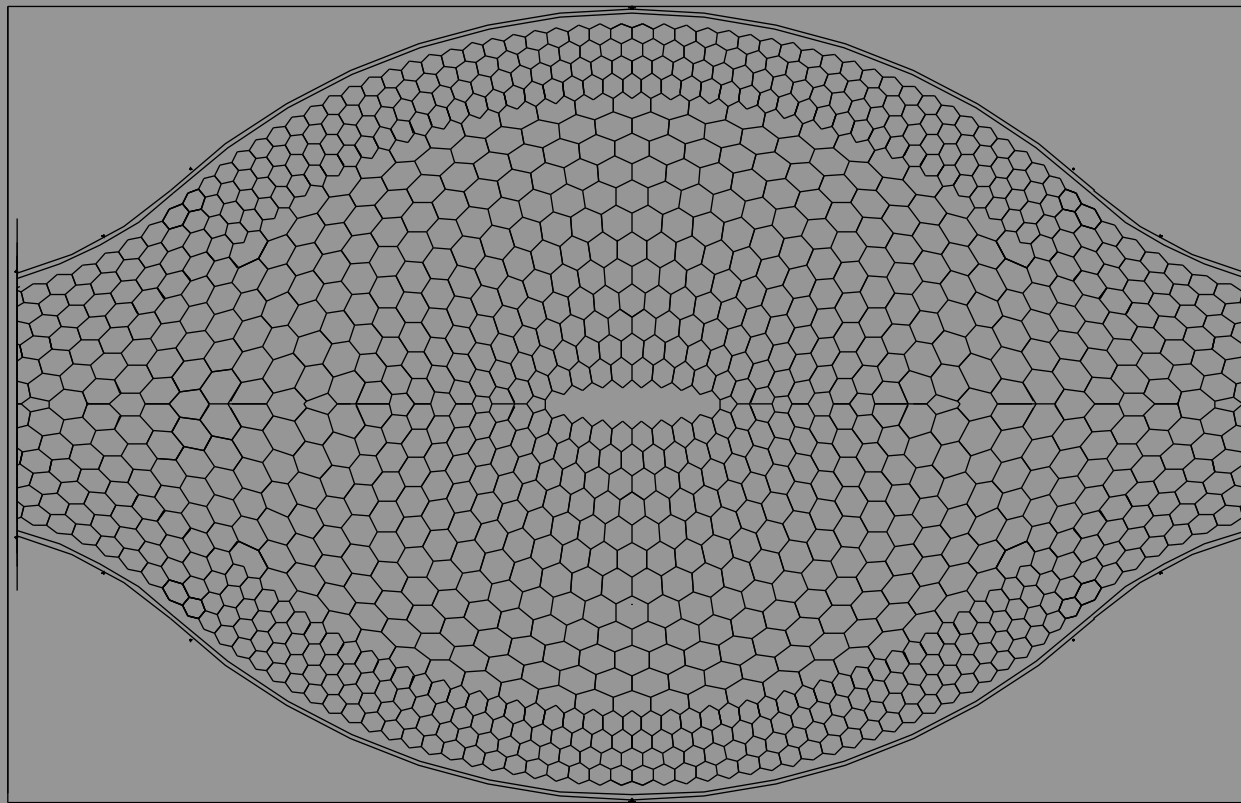
How to design the inside skin made of hexagons ?

...with only a compass as unique tool...



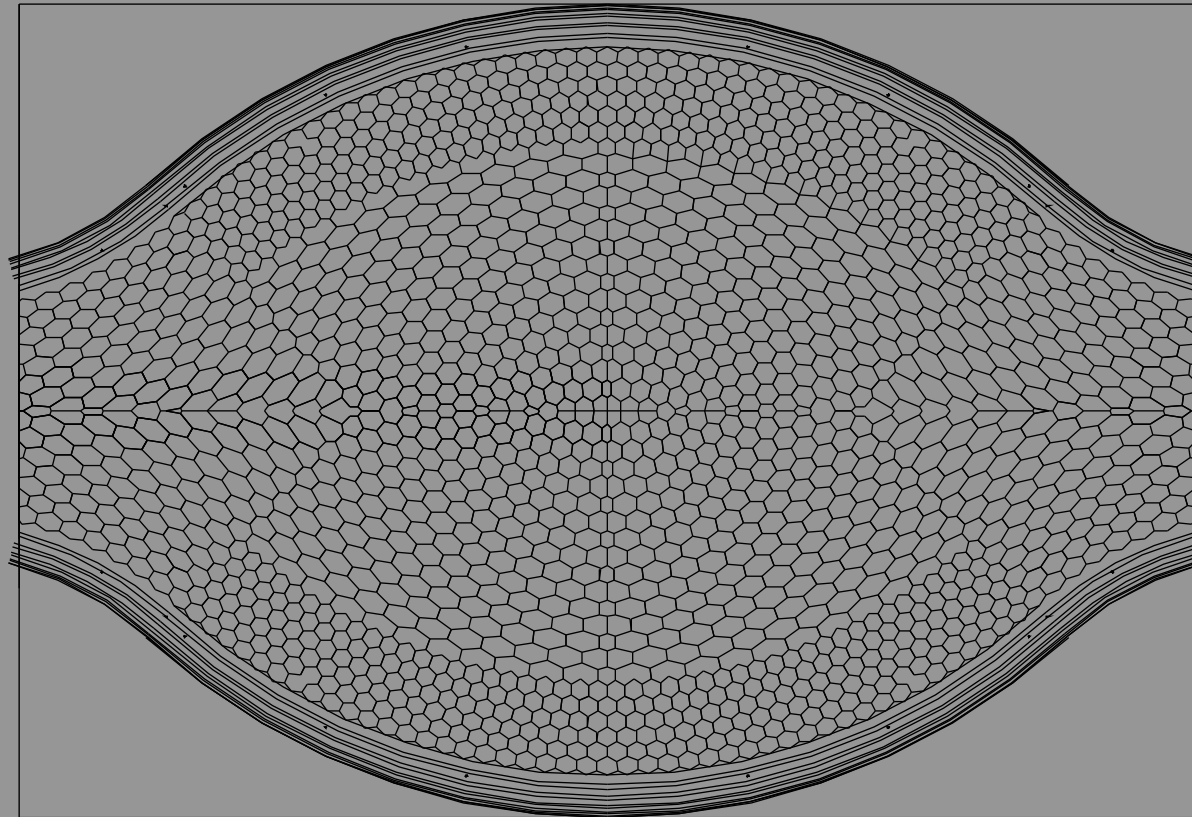
- **Geometry built with a compass as unique tool**

Proposition # 1



- **Geometry built with a compass as unique tool**

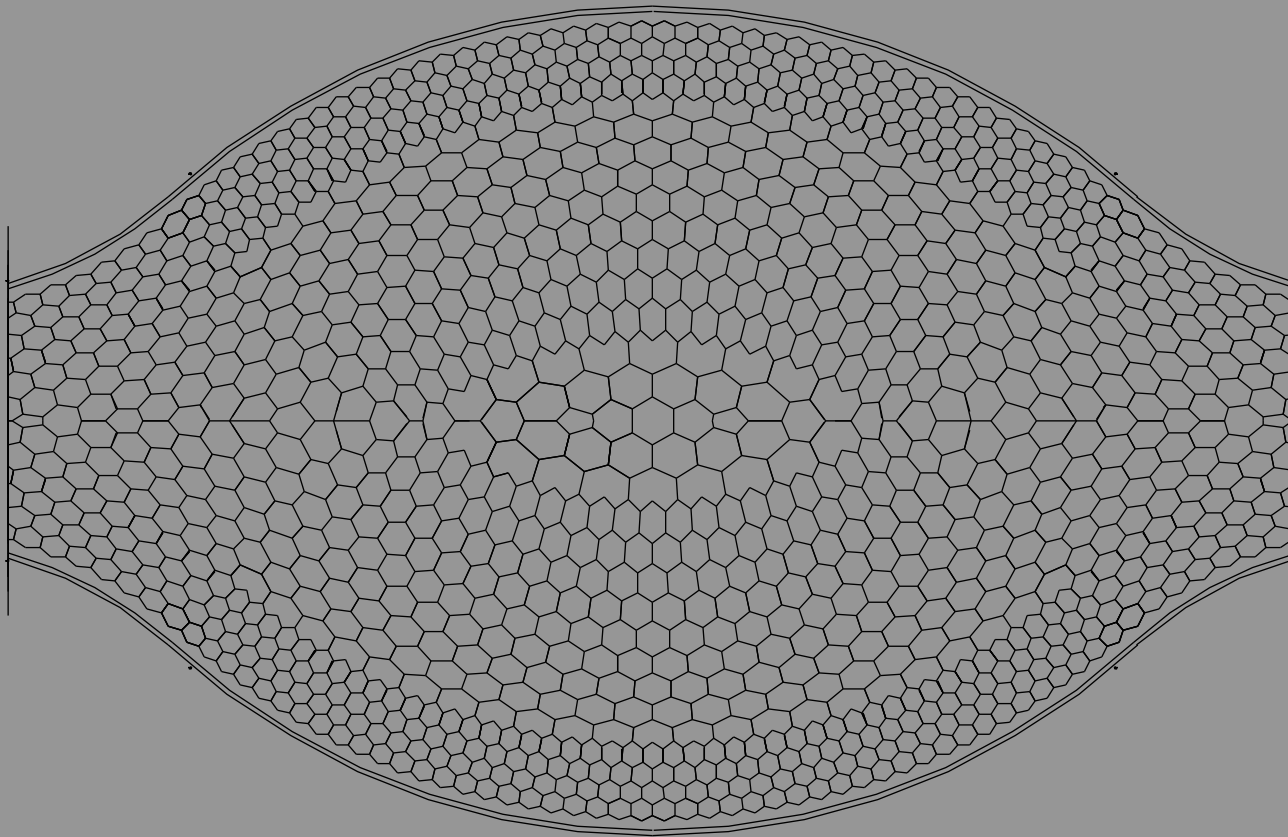
Proposition # 2





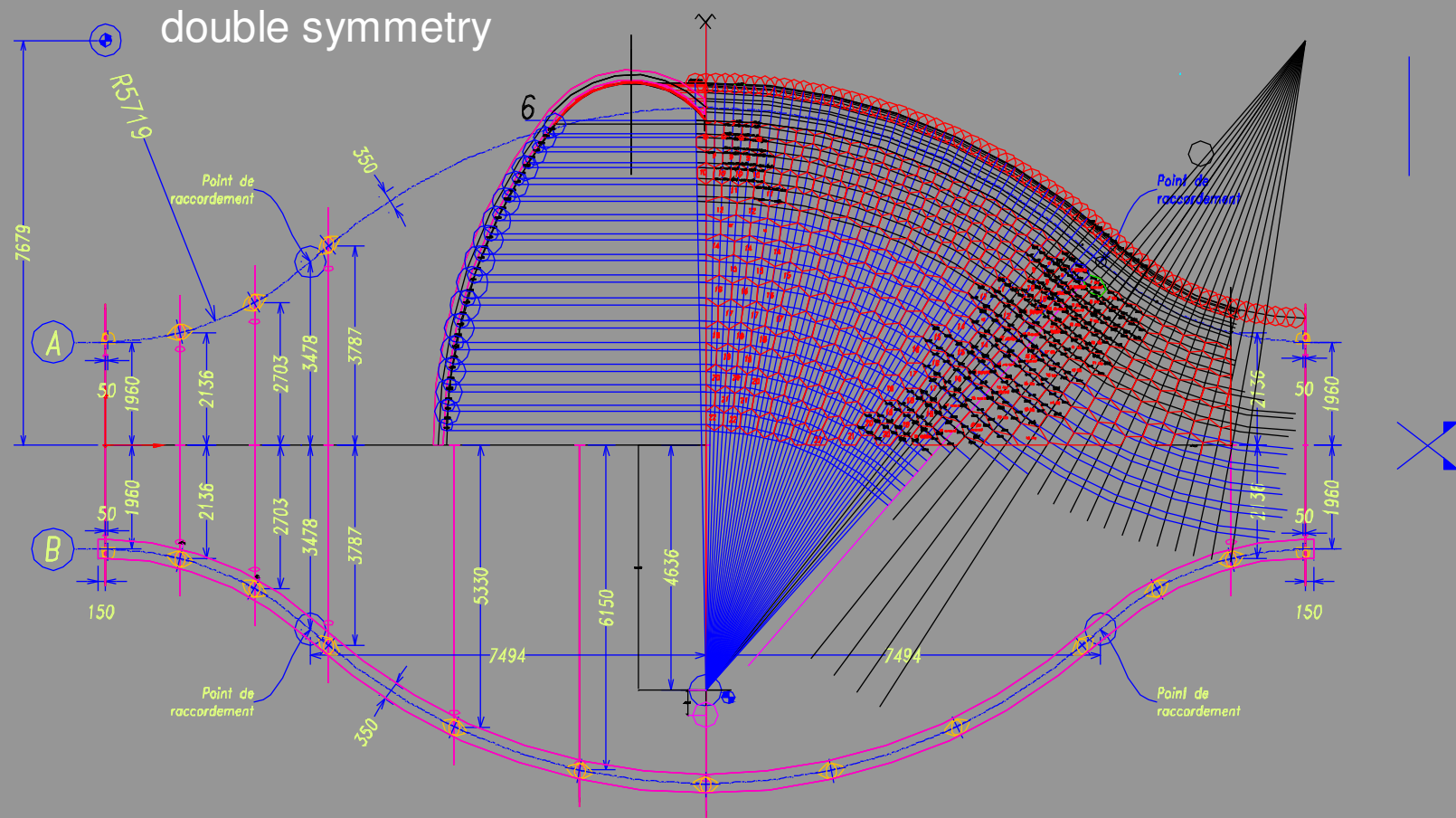
- **Geometry built with a compass as unique tool**

Proposition # 3



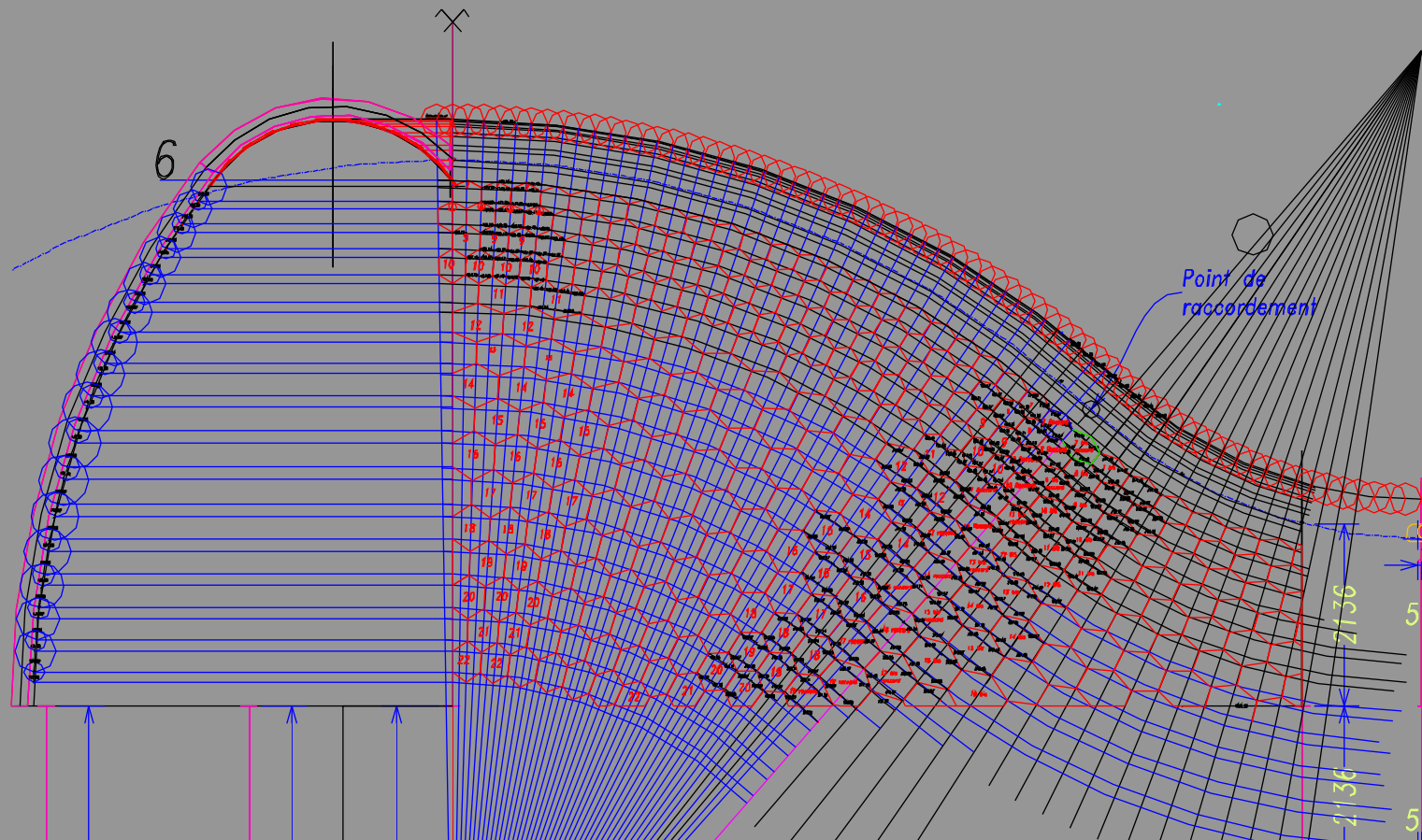
## II - Skin design : classical approach

- **Geometry built with a compass as unique tool**



## II - Skin design : classical approach

- Geometry built with a compass as unique tool

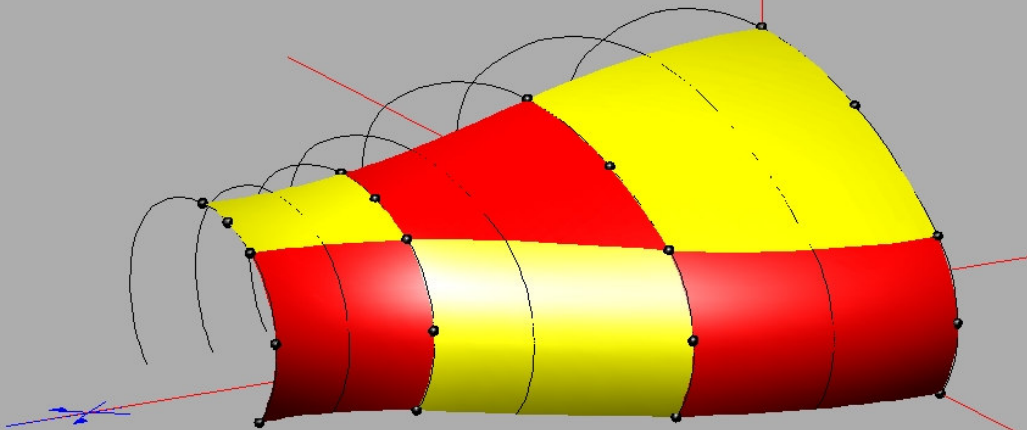


### III - Skin design : pForm approach

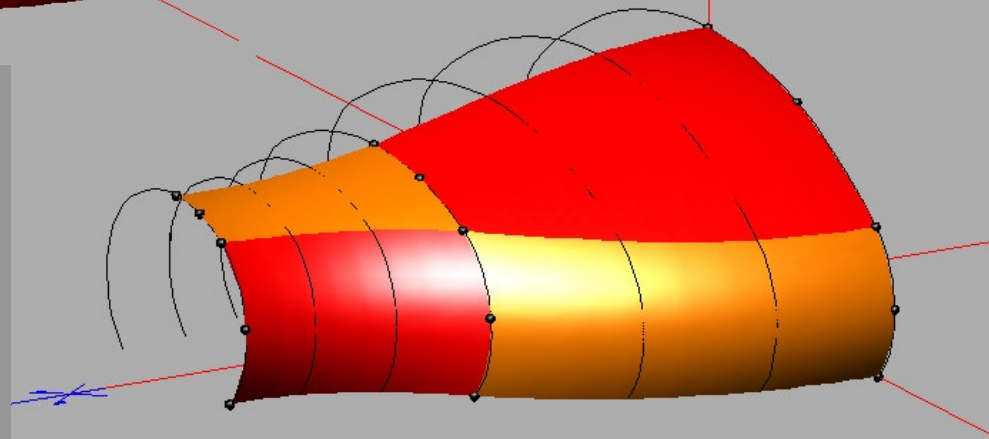


- **Starting from the Malinowsky's shape**

Interpolation by 6 pS33

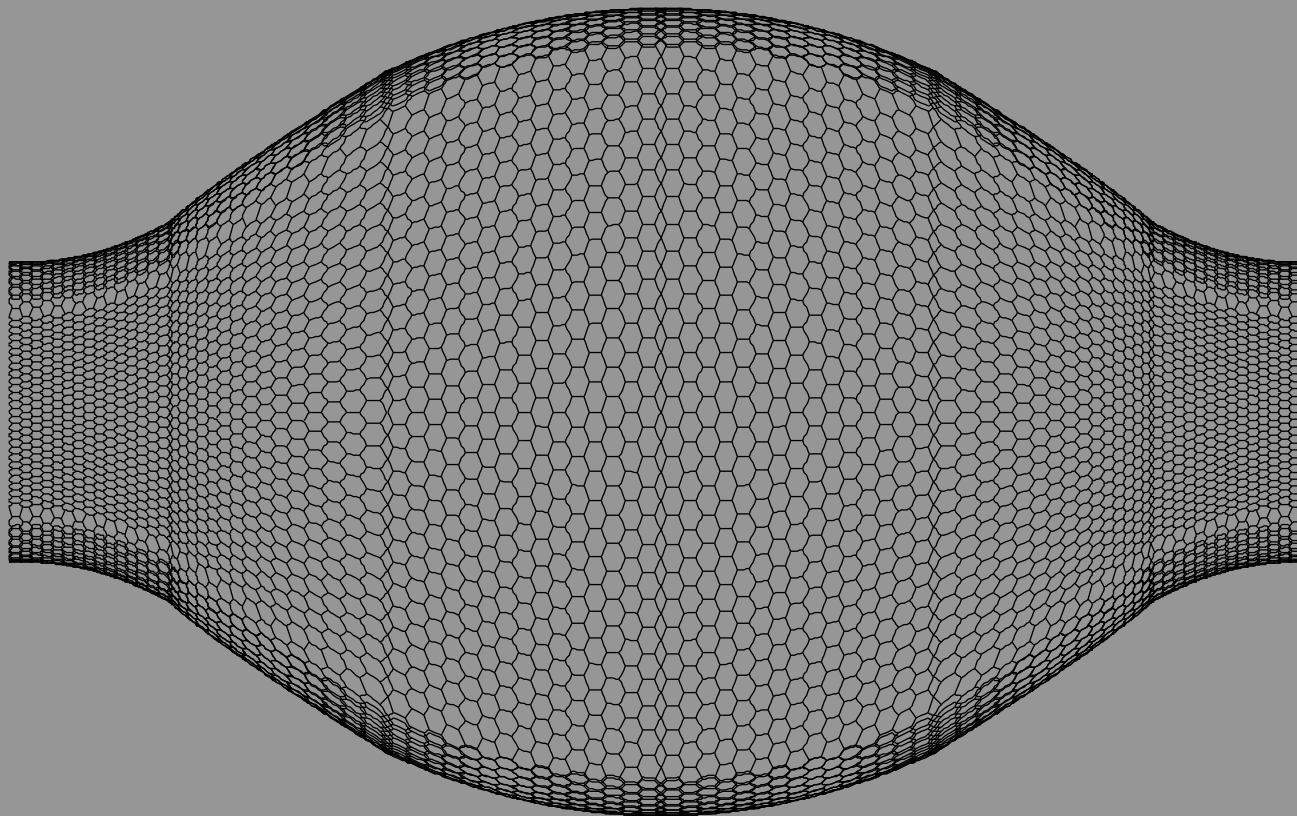


Interpolation by 4 pS34

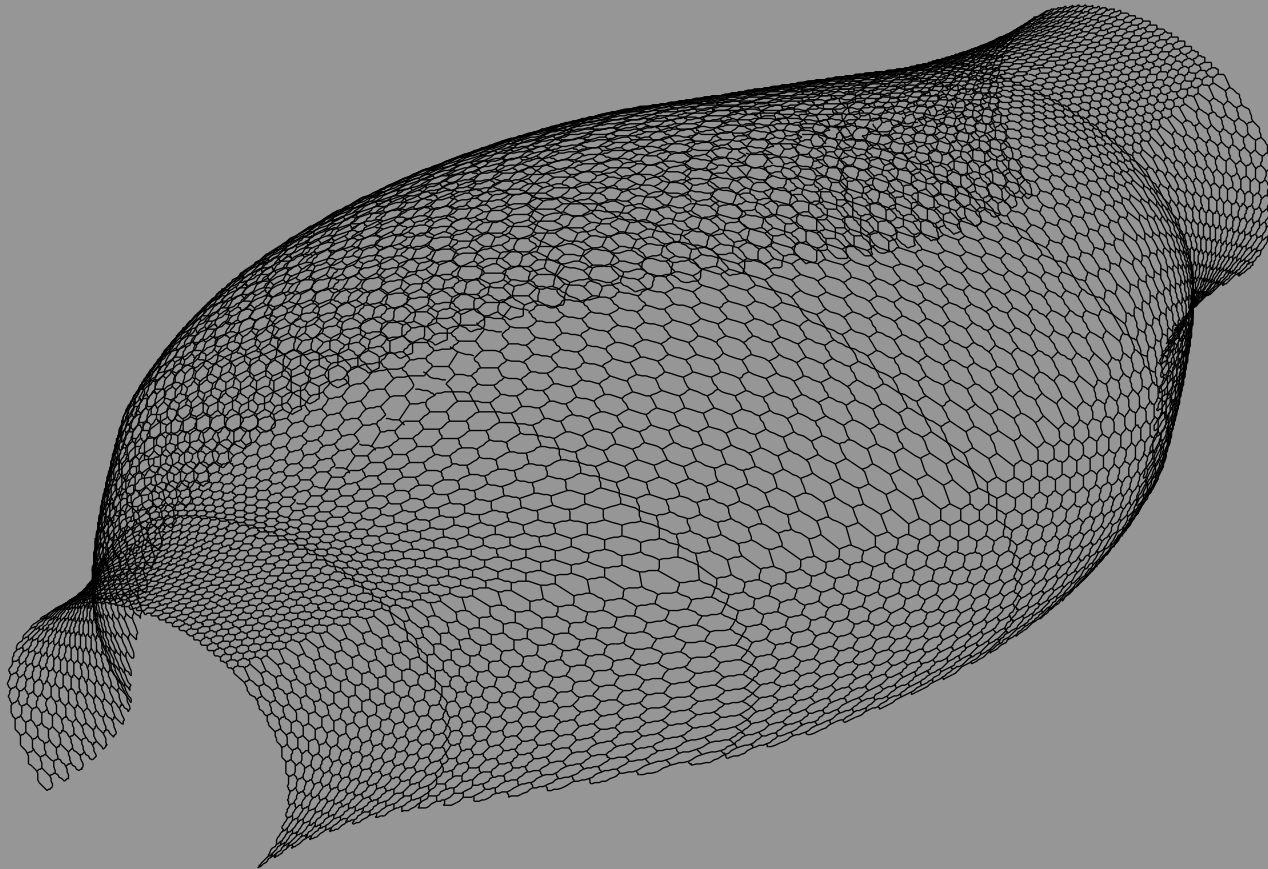


- **Starting from the Malinowsky's shape**

Immersion of an hexagonal mesh (iSegments)

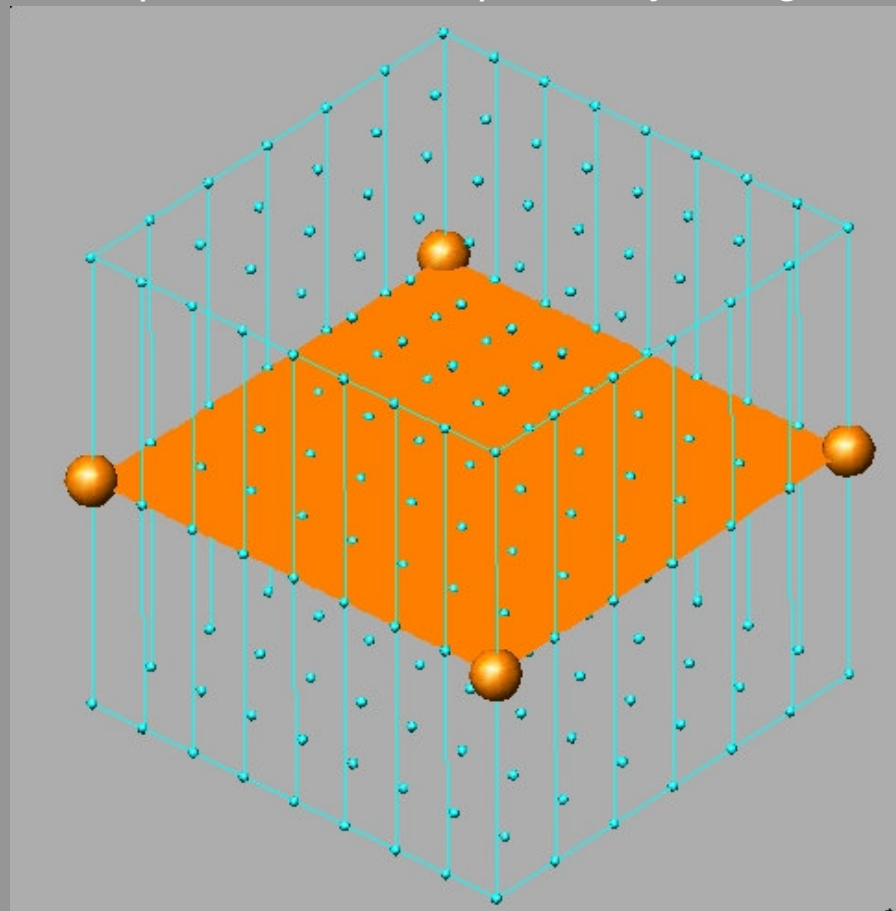


- **Starting from the Malinowsky's shape**



- **Dive into the full pForm approach !**

Immersion of a simple surface composed by 2 segments (4 control points) in a “cube”



- **Dive into the full pForm approach !**

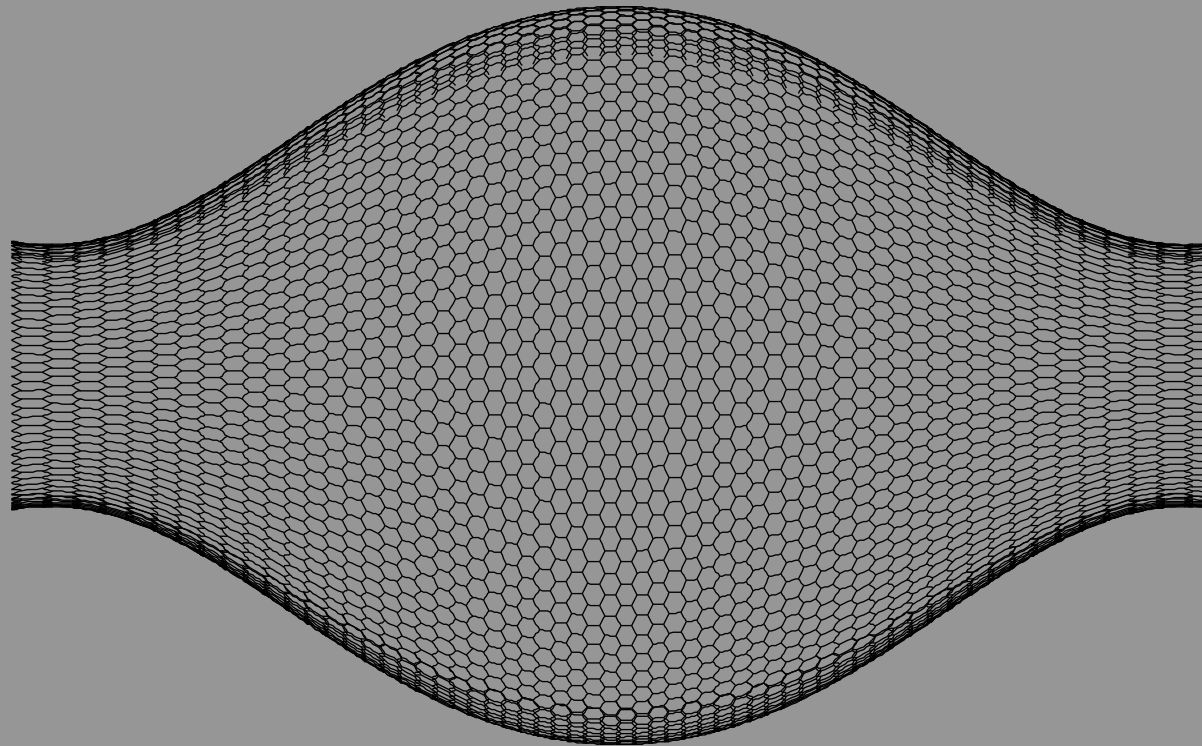
Morphogenesis





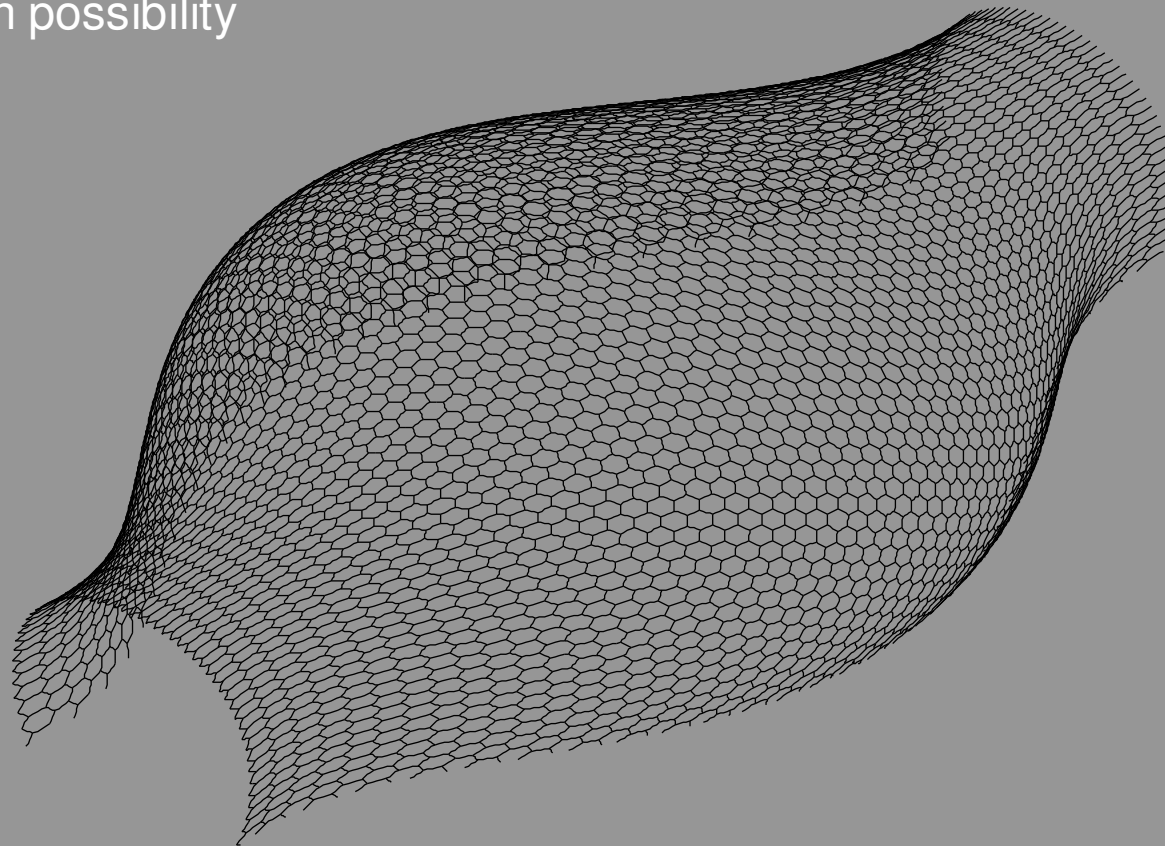
- **Dive into the full pForm approach !**

Mesh possibility



- **Dive into the full pForm approach !**

Mesh possibility



- **Discussion**

Classical geometrical approach

**Long design process**

**Shape limited by one tool (circle) ...and symmetry**

**Mesh limited**

pForm approach

**“Time saving”**

**Wide range of different shapes**

**Wide range of different meshes**



conclusion

**Let's go !**